

THE MOTIVE OF "CHARLIE AND THE CHOCOLATE FACTORY" BY ROALD DAHL

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Annotatsiya. Ushbu maqolada Roald Dahlning "Charli va shokolad fabrikasi" kitobining tahlillariga bag'ishlangan. Ishning motivi, personajlarning funktsiyalari chuqur o'rganilgan. haqida umumiy ma'lumot berilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: hikoya, kamtarlik, baxt, fidoyilik, yaxshilik, g'ayrioddiy. **Аннотация.** В данной статье посвящена анализу книги Роальда Даля "Чарли и шоколадная фабрика". Глубоко изучен мотив произведения, функции действующих лиц.

Ключевые слова: история, смирение, счастье, самоотверженность, доброта, необычность.

Abstract. The following article dedicated to the analyses of the book "Charlie and the Chocolate Factory" by Roald Dahl. The motive of the work, characters' functions are deeply investigated.

Key words: story, humility, happiness, selflessness, goodness, extraordinary.

Roald Dahl's beloved children's book "Charlie and the Chocolate Factory" has captured the hearts and imaginations of readers for generations. Published in 1964, the novel tells the story of a young boy named Charlie Bucket who, along with four other children, wins a golden ticket to tour the mysterious and magical chocolate factory of the eccentric Willy Wonka. As the children embark on the tour, they encounter a series of fantastical and sometimes perilous experiences, ultimately revealing their true characters and desires. At the heart of the story lies the motive of the characters, be it Charlie's humility and kindness, or the vices of the other children, ultimately leading to a deeper exploration of the themes of morality, integrity, and the consequences of one's actions.

One of the central motives in "Charlie and the Chocolate Factory" is the pursuit of one's desires. Each of the children who win the coveted golden tickets possesses a strong desire for something specific – whether it be craving for sweets like Augustus Gloop, or a passion for television like Mike Teavee. These desires drive the actions and decisions of the children, and Dahl uses them as a vehicle to explore the concept of unchecked greed and its consequences. The characters' motives are laid bare as they succumb to their temptations, often with dire results.

In contrast to the other children, Charlie Bucket's motive is not driven by a specific desire for material gain or instant gratification. Rather, Charlie's motive is rooted in his desire to provide happiness and comfort to his family. He is driven by a sense of responsibility and compassion, as he sees the struggles and sacrifices his family endures in their poverty-stricken lives. This motive sets Charlie apart from the other children, highlighting his humility and selflessness in stark contrast to their selfish

desires. Through Charlie, Dahl portrays the virtues of patience, resilience, and the rewards of hard work, emphasizing the importance of integrity and moral character.

Another motive that Dahl explores in "Charlie and the Chocolate Factory" is the concept of justice, as the children's behavior and choices ultimately lead to their respective fates. Their flaws and vices, and their actions serve as a reflection of their character. For example, Augustus Gloop's insatiable appetite reflects his lack of self-control, Veruca Salt's demands and entitlement reflect her selfishness, and Mike Teavee's obsession with television and technology reflects his lack of empathy and addiction to instant gratification.

As the children navigate through the wonders and dangers of the chocolate factory, their motives become increasingly transparent, leading to their eventual downfalls. Augustus Gloop's gluttony leads him to fall into the chocolate river, Veruca Salt's selfish demands result in her being thrown out of the factory, and Mike Teavee's reckless behavior causes his physical transformation due to a teleportation mishap. Each child's motive ultimately leads to their undoing, serving as a cautionary tale about the consequences of unchecked desires and the importance of ethical conduct.

Dahl also delves into the theme of the power of imagination and the transformative effect it can have on individuals. Through his vivid and whimsical storytelling, Dahl encourages readers to embrace their creativity and believe in the extraordinary. This motive is exemplified through the character of Willy Wonka, whose imaginative and unconventional approach to chocolate-making sets him apart as a visionary in his field. Wonka's motive to create a wondrous and magical experience for children reflects his belief in the power of imagination and the joy it can bring. Ultimately, it is Charlie's ability to appreciate and embrace the fantastical world that enables him to win Wonka's favor and inherit the chocolate factory, reinforcing the idea that imagination and goodness triumph over greed and selfishness.

Additionally, the motive of redemption and second chances is an underlying theme in "Charlie and the Chocolate Factory." While the other children suffer the consequences of their motives and actions, Charlie is given the opportunity for a better life due to his integrity and compassion. Through Charlie's experience, Dahl illustrates the idea that one's past does not have to define their future, and that individuals are capable of change and growth. Charlie's motive to provide for his family, coupled with his humility and good nature, ultimately lead to his reward and the fulfillment of his dreams.

In conclusion, "Charlie and the Chocolate Factory" by Roald Dahl is a rich and timeless story that explores the motives and desires of its characters, while imparting valuable lessons about morality, integrity, and the consequences of one's actions. Through the contrasting motives of the children and the overarching theme of redemption, Dahl captures the imagination of readers and imparts timeless wisdom about the power of imagination, virtue, and the transformative nature of empathy and humility. The motives within the story serve as a powerful reminder of the importance of ethical conduct, kindness, and the pursuit of selfless goals, providing a timeless message that continues to resonate with readers of all ages.

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